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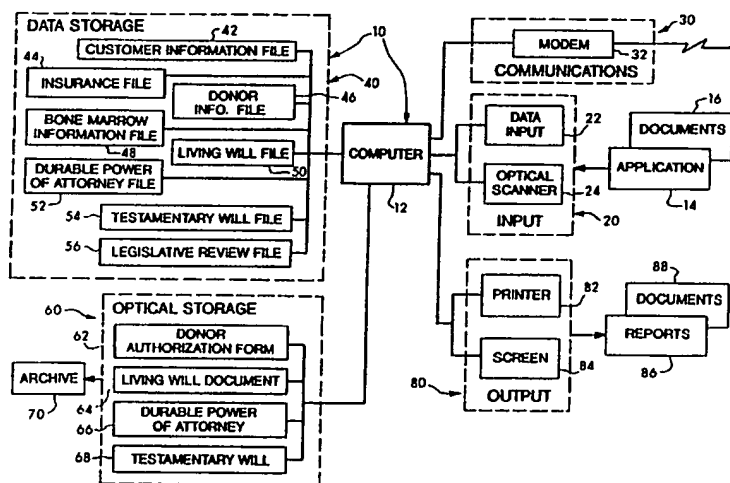
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(54) Title: CENTRAL DEPOSITORY FOR LEGAL DOCUMENTS



## (57) Abstract

A central depository (10) for secure storage and rapid retrieval of important documents (16) and information, such as living wills, durable powers of attorney, testamentary wills, authorization for organ donation, authorization of bone marrow donation, and insurance information. The depository (10) includes a data storage facility having a computer (12) and Write Once, Read Many (WORM) drive CD-ROM player connected to an optical scanner (24). The documents (16) are scanned by the optical scanner (24) and stored (60) on the CD-ROM player. Other information is entered into data storage facilities (40) connected to the computer (12). Requests for information can be received by the depository (10) from remote locations by data transmission devices (30), such as telephone, facsimile, postal service, or electronic mail. The system also provides a procedure for updating the information and documents as legislation regarding the stored information and documents changes. Also, the system monitors for changes in residence which may affect the information and documents.

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## CENTRAL DEPOSITORY FOR LEGAL DOCUMENTS

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

5     1. Field of the Invention:     The present invention relates to the field of central depositories for living wills, testamentary wills, durable powers of attorney, insurance information and organ donor data banks.

10     2. Statement of the Problem:     In times of emergencies, there is often an urgent need for immediate access to important documents. For instance, the general public is becoming aware of their right to refuse medical treatment or terminate life support systems, in the event of imminent death or permanent unconsciousness. However, this right needs to be expressed in advance, through documents such as a living will and durable power of attorney.

15     These documents are typically, if at all, created, executed and filed in a haphazard manner, with little regard to accuracy or uniformity, ease of

access, security or updating for legal sufficiency in case of legislative changes or changes of residential jurisdiction. The documents are created in an individual manner and then filed away where they can be lost or destroyed. At best the documents are stored in a safety deposit box with limited access thereto. Generally, relatively few people provide for ready access to these documents, or other documents, such as living wills, testamentary wills and/or organ and blood marrow donor forms, at the times of crisis when these documents are most needed.

This is particularly true in today's mobile society where catastrophic accidents or illnesses can occur in locations away from home. An individual can be involved in a catastrophic accident or illness in a location far from home, and the treating medical facility will be unable to gain access to the necessary documents. Also, valuable time can be wasted in the instance of organ donations in trying to gain authorization from relatives.

These documents may also need to be periodically reviewed and revised as the laws change or situations are altered. The documents may be legally sufficient at the time of execution but as legislation changes, the documents may no longer valid. Also, a document executed in one jurisdiction may not be valid in another jurisdiction where the individual later resides.

In the situation of accidents or death, it may be difficult to verify insurance coverage, including health insurance and life insurance. Life insurance policies are often stored in inaccessible location, thus slowing the benefit payments. Also, it may be awkward to verify health insurance coverage for treatment in remote locations.

Another related problem is in finding compatible donors for bone marrow transplants. Typically in the instances where a bone marrow transplant is necessary, the donee must ask for volunteers. There is no central index for potential donors to be cross-typed according to compatibility.

Therefore a need exists for a central depository which can solve these and other problems.

3. Solution to the Problem: The present invention provides a national depository for filing of such documents as living wills, durable powers of attorney and collateral data bases of testamentary wills, insurance information and organ and bone marrow donors.

The present invention provides a data processing system to store such documents as well as information about the individual that may be necessary in times of crises.

The present invention provides a system that can manage these documents and information to verify for accuracy and legal requirements.

The present invention provides a system that can periodically review for legislative updates.

The present invention provides a system that can periodically review and verify for changes of address and situations.

The present invention provides a system that can process requests for stored information and retrieve such information for authorized requestors.

The present invention provides a system that can transmit such requested information directly to the requestor.

These and other solutions are provided by the present invention as will become evident from the

4

ensuring description of the invention taken in  
conjunction with the drawings.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides a central depository for secure storage and rapid retrieval of important documents and information. This includes such items as living wills, durable powers of attorney, testamentary wills, authorization for organ donation, authorization of bone marrow donation, and insurance information.

One preferred embodiment of the present invention includes a data storage facility having a computer and optical storage device connected to an optical scanner. The documents are scanned by the optical scanner and stored in an optical storage facility. Other information is entered into data storage facilities connected to the computer. Requests for information can be received by the depository from remote locations by data transmission devices, such as telephone, facsimile or electronic mail. The depository will process these requests, to verify that the request applies to a customer of the depository, and that the person making the request is authorized to receive the information. The authorized request for information and documents can then be processed and the appropriate information and documents retrieved and transmitted to the person making the request.

The system also provides a procedure for updating the information and documents as legislation regarding the stored information and documents changes. Also, the system monitors for changes in residence which may affect the information and documents.

The system of the present invention provides a secure depository for important information and

documents which may be rapidly retrieved from almost any geographical location.

5        These and other features of the claimed invention will become evident from the ensuing detailed description of a preferred embodiment taken in conjunction with the drawings.



**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

Figure 1 shows an overview of a preferred embodiment of the present invention.

5 Figure 2 is a flow chart of the application process of the present invention.

Figure 3 is a flow chart of the periodic updating of the system.

Figure 4 is a flow chart of the updating of documents after a change of address.

10 Figure 5 is a flow chart of the tracing procedure of the system.

Figure 6 is a flow chart of the request processing procedure of the system.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF A PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

### 1. Overview of a preferred embodiment

5       The present invention provides a central  
depository for important documents, such as living  
wills (expressing and authorizing the "right to die"),  
durable powers of attorney and other collateral  
documents including testamentary wills, authorizations  
for organ and bone marrow donations, and insurance  
information. The general public has increasingly  
10       become aware of the need to express, in advance, the  
preference and right to refuse medical treatment in  
the event of imminent death or permanent  
unconsciousness. The present invention provides a  
safe central repository for such "right to die"  
15       documents, including living wills and durable powers  
of attorney and a system for management and retrieval  
of these documents and associated information. This  
system is also suited as a repository for related  
documents such as testamentary wills and  
20       authorizations for organ and bone marrow donations as  
well as information such as health and life insurance.

A general overview of a preferred embodiment of  
the present invention is illustrated in Figure 1. It  
is to be expressly understood that this descriptive  
25       embodiment is for explanatory purposes only and is not  
meant to limit the scope of the claimed inventive  
concept. Other variations and embodiments are  
considered to be within the scope of the inventive  
concept.

### 2. System configuration of a preferred embodiment

30       The central depository 10, shown in Figure 1, can  
be physically located at almost any location. The

depository includes computer 12 having data input 20. Input 20 includes data input device 22, such as a keyboard or mouse and optical scanner 24, for processing applications. The application information 14 can be manually entered through the data input device 22 while any documents 16 can be scanned in by optical scanner 24. Communications device 30, which includes modem 32, also inputs information into computer 12, receives requests for information and documents as well as transmitting information from the system.

The information from the application is verified by computer 12 and stored in data storage 40. Separate files are set up for each customer according to the desired service. Customer document file 42 is set up to store information on each particular customer, such as background information, billing information and identifying information as discussed in greater detail below. Insurance file 44 is set up to store information relating to life insurance and health insurance if the customer desires. Information regarding potential organ donation is stored in donor information file 46. Bone marrow information file 48 is set up for information on potential bone marrow transplant donors. Living will information is stored in living will file 50 and durable power of attorney information is stored in durable power of attorney file 52. Testamentary will file 54 is set up to store information regarding the testamentary will and codicils of the customer. Legislative review file 56 is set up to periodically review and update any necessary information and documents as legislation is updated.

Documents scanned by optical scanner device 24 are stored in optical storage 60. Many jurisdictions

are recognizing, for legal purposes, documents stored on a Write-Once, Read-Many Times (WORM) drive CD-Player, without requiring production of the original documents. Documents stored on WORM-drives are unalterable, therefore should be sufficient for legal purposes. Documents relating to authorization for organ donation are stored in donor authorization form file 62. Living will documents are stored in living will document file 64. Durable power of attorney file 66 is set up to store durable power of attorney documents. Testamentary wills are stored in testamentary will file 68.

Archive 70 is available for physically storing the original documents. Archive 70 will typically be a fireproof vault or underground cavern or the like to securely store the original documents.

Depository 10 further includes computer output 80. Output 80 includes printer 82 to print out the stored information, documents 86 and reports 88 and screen device 84. Communications device 30 also can serve as an output device for computer 12 to directly transmit data to remote locations.

Computer 12 includes operating systems, discussed in greater detail below, to verify the applications for accuracy and completeness, for entering information and documents to the appropriate files and for processing requests for information and documents. Computer 12 also periodically reviews the files and documents for legislative updates and for jurisdictional requirements in regard to customer changes of residences. Billing systems are also in place to alert customers to upcoming fees and to bill the customers for such fees. The system is also capable of updating customer information as necessary

and to purge the depository of any information and documents regarding inactive customers.

Processing the application:

5           Depository 10 typically operates as illustrated  
in Figures 2-5. As indicated in the chart illustrated  
in Figure 2, the customer sends to depository 10, as  
indicated in block 200, a completed application form  
including information, such as the customer's name,  
10       date of birth, social security number, current  
address, mother's maiden name, next of kin, and  
insurance information, as well as the necessary  
documents, such as a living will, durable power of  
attorney, testamentary will and authorization for  
15       donation of organs and bone marrow. This application  
is received at the receiving office of depository 10  
where it is processed, at decision block 202, either  
manually or by a computerized system. The information  
is checked for completeness as well as obvious errors.  
If the information is incomplete or in error, the  
20       application, at block 204 is returned to the customer  
with a request for additional information. Once the  
application is complete, the information and documents  
are entered, at block 206, into the depository.

25           A customer information file 42 is created for  
each customer and a unique file number is assigned  
with a code identifying the state of residence of the  
customer. This could be the customer's social  
security number or a number generated by the  
depository. Initially, the customer's reference  
30       information is entered into the system. This  
reference information includes such information as the  
customer's name, date of birth, social security  
number, current address and mother's maiden name or

other significant identifying information. This information, at block 208, is stored in customer information file 42.

5 The system then moves to decision block 210 for insurance information. If the customer does not desire insurance information to be stored, then the system will move on to decision block 216 for organ donor authorization. However, if requested by the customer, insurance information is entered, at block 10 212, into the system. The insurance information will be stored, at block 214, in insurance file 44. This will allow for the retrieval of critical information for prompt notification of the insurance company at the time of need or death and to insure that all 15 benefits or proceeds are made immediately available to the appropriate parties.

The next step, at decision block 216, is to determine whether organ and bone marrow donation is to be authorized. If the customer does not wish to 20 authorize organ donation, then the system moves to decision block 224 for living wills. However, if the customer wishes to authorize organ donation, then the system, at block 216, will identify which vital organs are desired to be donated as well as the possible use 25 of the customer's body for potential scientific study. This information is stored, at block 220, into donor information file 46. Donor authorization forms, if necessary, are scanned at block 222 and stored in optical storage 60 in donor authorization form file 30 62.

Also, at block 216, if the customer wishes to be indexed for potential bone marrow transplants, then this information will be stored, again at block 220, in bone marrow information file 48. This information 35 will be available to authorized individuals on a list

of those individuals who had been typed for bone marrow transplants and are willing to be available for such transplants. This information would be available immediately to streamline the matching of potential donors and recipients.

5 The system, at decision block 224, determines if living will information and documents are to be entered into the system. If the customer does not desire this service, then the system moves to decision  
10 block 236 for testamentary wills. If the customer wishes to store living will documents, then the system inputs living will information at block 226 into the system. The living will expresses the customer's right and preference to have medical support  
15 terminated under certain detailed conditions, involving imminent death or permanent unconsciousness. Information regarding the customer's living will is stored at block 228 into living will file 50. The living will documents are stored, at block 230, into  
20 optical storage 60, in living will document file 64.

The system next inputs, at block 232, legislative review information into the system. The legal requirements for living wills may differ from state to state. Therefore the living will information is  
25 checked relative to the requirements of the state in which the customer resides. This information is readily flagged by the unique identification code on the customer's file. Also, the system is able to verify, as discussed in greater detail below, the  
30 customer's documents for validity as legislation is updated. This information is stored, at block 234 in legislative review file 56.

35 The system, at decision block 236, determines if the customer wishes information and documents relating to their testamentary will and codicils stored. The

system moves to decision block 246 if the customer does not wish this service. If the customer does want this service, then information regarding the testamentary will and codicils are stored, at block 240 into testamentary will file 54. At decision block 242 the system determines whether there are documents to be scanned. If not, then the system moves on to decision block 246 for durable power of attorney. If there are documents to be scanned, then these documents are stored, at block 244, into optical storage 60 in testamentary will file 68.

The system at block 246 determines whether to input information and documents relating to the durable power of attorney. This typically is a companion document to the living will and testamentary will. A durable power of attorney appoints a power of attorney which will survive incapacitation of the customer. This is necessary in order for the appointee to be able to execute the wishes of the living will. If storage of a durable power of attorney is not desired, then the system moves on to decision block 260. If a durable power of attorney is to be stored, then information and documents regarding the durable power of attorney is entered, at block 250. The information is stored, at block 252, into durable power of attorney file 52. The documents are scanned, at block 254, into optical storage 60, in durable power of attorney file 66.

The system inputs, at block 256, legislative review information regarding the durable power of attorney. Legal requirements differ from jurisdiction to jurisdiction and may periodically be revised. The system verifies the accuracy of the customer's durable power of attorney according to their residential jurisdiction and periodically verifies these documents



as legislation is revised. This information is stored, at block 258, into legislative review file 56.

The original documents are either sent back to the customer (not shown), or if the customer requests, stored in an safe and secure archive 70 operated by the depositary.

The system, at decision block 260, determines if there are any more applications to be processed. If there are more applications to be processed, then the system moves back to block 200 and repeats the process as necessary. If there are no more applications waiting to be processed, then the system prepares a status report, at block 262. The system verifies that this report is correct and moves to block 266. If necessary, the report is edited, at block 264, then the system moves to block 266.

The system at block 266 reviews the financial status of the processed applications. The funds that were generated by the processing of the applications is then deposited, at block 268, in an appropriate location.

It is to be expressly understood that the embodiment described above is for explanatory purposes and is not meant to limit the scope of the inventive concept. For instance, the system of the present invention can process the information in any number of sequential steps and in any order of processing the information and documents.

#### Updating the system:

The system of the present invention provides the capability to periodically and automatically update the status of the files stored therein. The system does this by three procedures.

5       The first procedure, shown in Figure 3, updates  
the legislative review data periodically. As the  
statutory requirements evolve in each jurisdiction,  
the system will note these changes. Periodically or  
as legislation affecting the validity of stored  
documents is revised, the system will enter the  
customer files, as shown in block 300, in Figure 3.  
The system, in block 302, will enter each customers  
files, at blocks 304, 306, 308 and extract billing  
10       data and legislative review data therefrom.

15       The system then enters decision block 310 to  
determine if billing is due to the customer. If not,  
then the system proceeds to decision block 314. If  
the customer is due to be billed, then a billing  
notice is produced at block 312. The system then  
moves onto decision block 314.

20       The system at decision block 314 determines if  
the living will is still valid after the legislative  
revisions. If the living will is still valid, then  
the system moves onto decision block 318. If the  
living will is no longer valid, then the system at  
block 316 produces an expiration notice for the  
customer. The system then moves onto decision block  
318.

25       The system at decision block 318 determines if  
the durable power of attorney is still valid after the  
legislation revisions. If the durable power of  
attorney is still valid, then the system moves onto  
block 322 to produce a monthly report. If the durable  
power of attorney is no longer valid, then the system  
30       at block 320 produces an expiration notice. The  
system then moves onto block 322.

35       At block 322, the system produces a monthly  
report of all activities generated by the system and  
the status of the files and documents.

The second updating procedure also occurs, shown in Figure 4, automatically. Once a customer changes address and sends in a change of address to the system, this change of address is entered into the system, as indicted in block 400. Customer information file 42, in block 404, is retrieved and the new change of address, in block 402 is updated. Also in block 402, information from legislative review file 56, retrieved in block 406, is reviewed. The system, in block 408, reviews the documents which have been previously stored to determine whether they are still valid in the new residential jurisdiction. If the documents are still valid, then the system, in block 410 produces a report to this effect. If the documents are no longer valid, then the system in block 412 identifies the documents which are no longer valid. A report, in block 414, is produced and sent to the customer identifying the invalid documents and requesting new documents to be executed.

The third procedure, illustrated in Figure 5, involves a tracing procedure for customers who have moved without notifying the depository of their change in address. Each customer is periodically billed for the costs of the depository service. A returned mail notice is entered into the system, at block 500 if the bill is returned because the customer is no longer at that address. The system then, at block 502 retrieves customer information file 42, in block 504 and requests the new address option. The new address option includes the name and address of a person or entity that the customer designated who will provide notification of the whereabouts of the customer. Typically this will be a close relative, or someone to be notified in the event of an emergency. The system produces a notice, in block 506, to the designated

person or entity requesting a new address for the customer. After a predetermined passage of time, the system moves to decision block 508 to determine whether a new address for the customer has been received. If a new address has not been received, then the system moves to block 510 to purge the system of the customer data and documents. Normally the system will move the information files and document files to an inactive status for a designated period of time after which the system will purge all information and documents from the system.

If a new address for the customer is received, then the system, block 512, will enter the change of address into the system. The customer information file 42, in block 516, will be retrieved and updated, in block 514, with the new address. In block 514, the system will also retrieve legislative review file 56 to review the jurisdictional requirements for the stored documents. In decision block 520, the system will determine whether the documents are still valid in the new residential jurisdiction. If the documents are still valid, then in block 522 the system will produce a report to that effect.

If the documents are no longer valid, then in block 524, the system will identify which documents are no longer valid. The system will then, in block 526, produce a report to the customer identifying the invalid documents and requesting new executed documents to be sent to the depository.

Utilization of these procedures provide the customer with automatic and periodic verification and update on the status of the information and documents stored in the depository.

**Processing requests for information:**

The depository system provides rapid processing of requests for the information and documents stored there. The processing operation is shown in Figure 6. A telephone request, in block 600, facsimile request, in block 602, mail request 604, or other data transmission request 606, for information or documents regarding a particular customer is received and entered into the system.

The system, in decision block 608, first verifies that the person on which the information or documents is requested is a customer of the depository. If the person is not a customer, then, in block 610, the request is denied. If the person is a customer, then, in block 614, the system verifies that the person or entity making the request is authorized to receive the information and documents. This done by retrieving, in block 616, customer information file 42, and checking for prior authorization or for prior authorized procedures. If the person or entity making the request is not authorized to receive the information or documents, the request, in block 618, is denied.

Once a request has been authorized, then the system moves to block 620 to retrieve the requested information from insurance file 44, organ donation file 46, bone marrow transplant file 48, living will file 50, testamentary will file 52 or durable power of attorney file 54. The system will also in block 620 retrieve requested documents from donor authorization form file 62, living will document 64, durable power of attorney file 66 or testamentary will file 68.

The retrieved information or documents are then transmitted via the appropriate transmitting device to the person or entity making the request. Documents

and reports can be transmitted in block 622 via mail or facsimile transmission. Information can also be transmitted via screen display, in block 624, directly over telephone requests. Also the information data can be directly transmitted over the communications device 30, in block 626, to a receiving terminal.

Billing systems are utilized (not shown) to charge the appropriate fees for the services.

Examples of the processing of requests for various information and documents are described below. It is to be expressly understood that these examples are for descriptive purposes only and are not meant to limit the scope of the claimed inventive concept. The system of the present invention is capable of various embodiments and modifications and the below described examples are for explanatory purposes only.

Example of request for living will:

A request for the living will documents is received by the processing system by a toll-free 800 number, facsimile, mail, electronic mail or other data transmission devices. The request is checked against the customer file. If the information is on file, then the requesting entity can be notified, if a toll-free 800 number was used, to call a "900" telephone number, for billing purposes, or other payment/billing device to receive the information.

After the requesting entity has done so, then the processing system verifies that the requesting entity is authorized to receive the information and documents. This may be by prior authorization contained in the customer's files, or by operation of law.

If the requesting entity is authorized to receive the information and documents, then the information is retrieved and transmitted to the requesting entity. This can be by electronic transmission, by telephone, by facsimile or other data transmission devices. The documents can be retrieved from the optical storage device and mailed to the requesting entity.

The center will purge the information and documents from the system, once it has been notified that the customer is deceased.

Example of inquiry for organ donation:

A customer may provide information concerning the customer's desire to donate organs or body portions should the customer be declared dead. At the appropriate time, a medical facility may call an "800" number to verify if a patient is a customer of the center. This can be done by an automatic answering device. If the center verifies that the patient is a customer, then the medical facility is given further instructions to call a "900" number or another data transmission device.

The medical facility will provide pertinent information as to the customer, such as name, social security number, date of birth and the like. If that customer has indicated their desire to be a donor, then the center will provide to the requesting facility, if authorized, a copy of the donor card and information by electronic transmission or other data transmission devices. If necessary, a certified copy of the original document will be provided from the archives or from the optical data storage.

Example of request of compatibility typing:

5           The appropriate entity, normally a medical  
facility or medical doctor, calls the "800" number for  
inquiries as to whether a person is a customer of the  
center, in the case of organ donation, or if a  
specific Human Leukocyte Antigen (HLA) type is  
available, for bone marrow donation. The caller can  
ascertain from the answering device whether a  
particular person is a client of the center, or if  
10       there is a particular HLA type noted for potential  
bone marrow donation.

          In the event that there is an affirmative answer  
to the caller's inquiry, the caller will be instructed  
to call a "900" number to make the desired request for  
15       information or documents. The caller will provide  
information, including the identity of the caller and  
reason for requesting the information. The system  
will verify to ascertain whether the caller is  
authorized to receive the requested information or  
20       documents, either by prior authorization from the  
customer's files or by operation of law.

          If the caller is authorized to receive the  
information, then the system will verify that the  
customer has requested that information regarding  
25       their Human Leukocyte Antigens (HLA) typing be  
provided to appropriate medical facilities or doctors.  
The HLA typing provides an indication of the  
compatibility between potential organ donors and  
recipients and potential bone marrow donors and  
30       recipients.

          The customer can also indicate that they be  
notified for permission prior to such information  
being provided. If the request is authorized, then  
upon payment, via "900" telephone charge or other



payment system, the information is transmitted to the caller.

Example of request for testamentary will:

5       The caller calls the "800" number to ascertain whether a person is a customer of the center. The individual can ascertain from the answering device whether a particular person is a customer of the center.

10       In the event that there is an affirmative answer to the individual's inquiry, the individual will be instructed to call a "900" number to make the desired request for information or documents. The caller will provide information, including the identity of the caller and reason for requesting the information. The  
15       system will verify to ascertain whether the caller is authorized to receive the requested information or documents, either by prior authorization from the customer's files or by operation of law.

20       If the caller is authorized to receive the information, then a copy of the information, such as the testamentary will is transmitted to the caller after a charge has been made via the "900" telephone service.

25       The original of the testamentary device can be provided, or a certified copy of the testamentary device, upon receipt of a certified copy of the death certificate of the customer. The death certificate information will be entered into the system and the customer will be removed from the active files to the  
30       inactive files, and eventually purged from the system.

      If the caller is not authorized to receive the information, then they can send a written request, with a certified copy of the death certificate, reasons for requesting the information and appropriate

fee. A copy of the testamentary device may then be transmitted to the requestor.

The original of the testamentary device can be provided, or a certified copy of the testamentary device, upon receipt of a certified copy of the death certificate of the customer. The death certificate information will be entered into the system and the customer will be removed from the active files to the inactive files, and eventually purged from the system.

If the caller is not authorized to receive the information, then they can send a written request, with a certified copy of the death certificate, reasons for requesting the information and appropriate fee. A copy of the testamentary device may then be transmitted to the requestor.

Example of request for insurance information:

The caller calls the "800" number to ascertain whether a person is a customer of the center. The individual can ascertain from the answering device whether a particular person has information, such as a Living Will, Durable Power of Attorney, insurance information, organ donation information or testamentary will, stored at the center.

In the event that there is an affirmative answer to the individual's inquiry, the individual will be instructed to call a "900" number to make the desired request for information or documents. The caller will provide information, including the identity of the caller and reason for requesting the information. The system will verify to ascertain whether the caller is authorized to receive the requested information or documents, either by prior authorization from the customer's files or by operation of law.

If the caller is authorized to receive the information, then a copy of the information, such as health insurance if the customer has been in an accident or sudden illness, is transmitted to the caller after a charge has been made via the "900" telephone service.

Likewise, life insurance policy coverage can be ascertained via the same procedure. Also, once a certified copy of the death certificate is provided to the center, a copy of the life insurance policy, or the original if necessary, can be transmitted to the beneficiaries.

The present invention provides a central depository for providing secure storage and rapid access to important documents and information and a system for administering this depository. The system as claimed is not meant to be limited to the above description of a preferred explanatory embodiment, but encompasses other embodiments and modifications. The claimed invention is not meant to be limited for use with only the above described documents and information but further encompasses other documents and information as the need arises.

## CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A system for administering a central depository for living wills and other associated documents and information, said system comprising:

5 data storage means for storing documents and customer information;

means for entering said documents into said data storage means;

means for entering said customer information into said data storage means;

10 means for processing requests for said documents and said customer information from said data storage means;

means for retrieving said documents and customer information in response to said requests; and

15 means for transmitting said requested documents and customer information.

2. The system of claim 1 wherein said documents include living wills.

3. The system of claim 1 wherein said documents include durable powers of attorney.

4. The system of claim 1 wherein said documents further include testamentary wills, insurance policies and authorization forms for organ and bone marrow donation.

5. The system of claim 1 wherein said system further comprises means for entering information

regarding potential organ and bone marrow donors of said customers; and

5 means for indexing said information regarding organ and bone marrow donors of said customers according to specific types.

6. The system of claim 1 wherein said means for entering said documents include an optical scanning device.

7. The system of claim 6 wherein said data storage means include a CD-ROM player device for storing said documents scanned by said optical scanning device.

8. The system of claim 1 wherein said system further includes means for verifying said documents and said customer information for completeness and for errors.

9. The system of claim 1 wherein said system further includes means for verifying that said documents fulfill the legal requirements of said customer's residential jurisdiction.

10. The system of claim 9 wherein said system further includes means for periodically updating said legal requirements and verifying that said documents still fulfill the legal requirements of their  
5 residential jurisdiction.

11. The system of claim 9 wherein said system further includes means for updating changes of address of said customers and verifying that said documents

5 fulfill the legal requirements of said customer's new residential jurisdictions.

12. The system of claim 1 wherein said system further includes means for preparing billing information in regard to said customers information as well as the current status of said stored documents and customer information; and

5 means for providing said billing information and status to said customer.

13. The system of claim 1 wherein said system further includes means for updating any new customer information and means for purging information relating to inactive customers from said system.

14. The system of claim 1 wherein said means for processing requests includes:

means for receiving said request for information and documents pertaining to a particular customer;

5 means for verifying that information is present in said data storage means for said particular customer;

means for retrieving said requested information and documents from said data storage means; and

10 means for transmitting said requested information and documents to the entity making said request.

15. The system of claim 14 wherein said means for processing requests further includes:

5 means for verifying that said entity making said request is authorized to receive said requested information prior to transmitting said requested information and documents.

16. The system of claim 1 wherein said means for transmitting said information includes:

means for transmitting data to a remote data receiving terminal.

17. A system for administering a central depository for living wills and other associated documents and information; said system comprising:

5 data storage means for storing documents and customer information;

optical scanning means for entering legal documents into said data storage means for storage;

means for entering customer information into said data storage means for storage;

10 means for receiving requests for information and documents pertaining to a particular customer;

means for verifying that information is present in said data storage means for said particular customer;

15 means for verifying that the requestor is authorized to receive the requested information and documents;

means for retrieving the requested information and documents; and

20 means for transmitting the requested information and documents to said requestor.

18. The system of claim 17 wherein said system further comprises:

means for verifying said information and documents for completeness and errors;

5 means for verifying that said documents fulfill any jurisdictional legal requirements; and

means for periodically updating said verification for legal requirements.

19. The system of claim 18 wherein said system further comprises:

5 means for updating information relating to customers having documents and information stored in said system;

means for updating legal requirements for each customer; and

means for periodically verifying that said documents fulfill the legal requirements.

20. The system of claim 17 wherein said system includes:

means for preparing billing information for said customers;

5 means for preparing status reports for said customers;

means for updating information relating to said customers; and

10 means for purging the system of documents and information of inactive customers.

21. A method of administering a central depository for living wills, testamentary wills, durable powers of attorneys, organ and bone marrow donor authorizations and other associated information, said method comprises the steps of:

5 processing an application from a customer;

entering documents pertaining to said customer into an archival system;

10 entering information regarding said customer into a data storage system;

processing requests for documents and information regarding said customer;

retrieving documents and information in response to said requests;



15           transmitting said requested documents and  
information to the entity making said request.

22. The method of claim 21 wherein said step of  
processing an application from a customer includes the  
steps of:

5           verifying that said application is complete;  
          verifying that said application is error-free;  
and  
          verify that any documents to be stored are  
legally sufficient.

23. The method of claim 21 wherein said step of  
entering documents into an archival system includes  
the steps of:

5           scanning said documents by an optical scanning  
device; and  
          storing said scanned documents in said data  
storage means.

24. The method of claim 23 wherein said step of  
storing said scanned documents in said data storage  
means includes storing said scanned documents in a CD-  
ROM player.

25. The method of claim 23 wherein said step of  
entering information regarding said customer into said  
data storage means further includes:

5           periodically entering information regarding  
legislative review pertaining to said documents into  
said system; and  
          periodically verifying the legal sufficiency of  
said documents in response to said legislative review  
information.

26. The method of claim 21 wherein said step of processing requests for information and documents of a particular customer includes the steps of:

5        verifying that documents and information  
regarding that particular customer exists in the  
archival system or the data storage means; and  
      verifying that the request is authorized.

27. The method of claim 21 wherein said step of processing requests for documents and information includes the steps of:

5        receiving said request for documents and  
information;

      verifying that documents and information for the  
particular customer is stored in said archival system  
or said data storage means;

10       confirming to the entity requesting the documents  
and information that such documents and information  
exist; and

      notifying said entity of the procedure and charge  
to receive said documents and said information.

28. The method of claim 27 wherein said step of processing requests for documents and information includes the step of:

5       verifying that the entity making the request is  
authorized to receive said requested information and  
documents.

29. The method of claim 21 wherein said step of transmitting said information and documents includes:

      transmitting said information and documents  
directly to a remote location.

30. The method of claim 21 wherein said method further comprises the steps of:

periodically verifying the place of residence of said customers;

5 updating any changes of address of said customers; and

reviewing said documents and information for legal sufficiency in the new residential jurisdiction.

31. The method of claim 30 wherein said step of periodically verifying the place of residence of said customers further includes:

5 tracing any change of address by contacting an authorized person in said customer's information for a new change of address.

32. The method of claim 31 wherein said method further comprises:

5 placing any customer's information and documents in an inactive file should the customer's location be unable to be verified; and

after a predetermined amount of time, purge said customer's information and documents from said inactive files.

33. The method of claim 21 wherein said method further comprises:

5 indexing the bone marrow type and organ types of any customer who desires to be a potential donor; and  
providing the indexed information to appropriate entities for possible cross-matching.

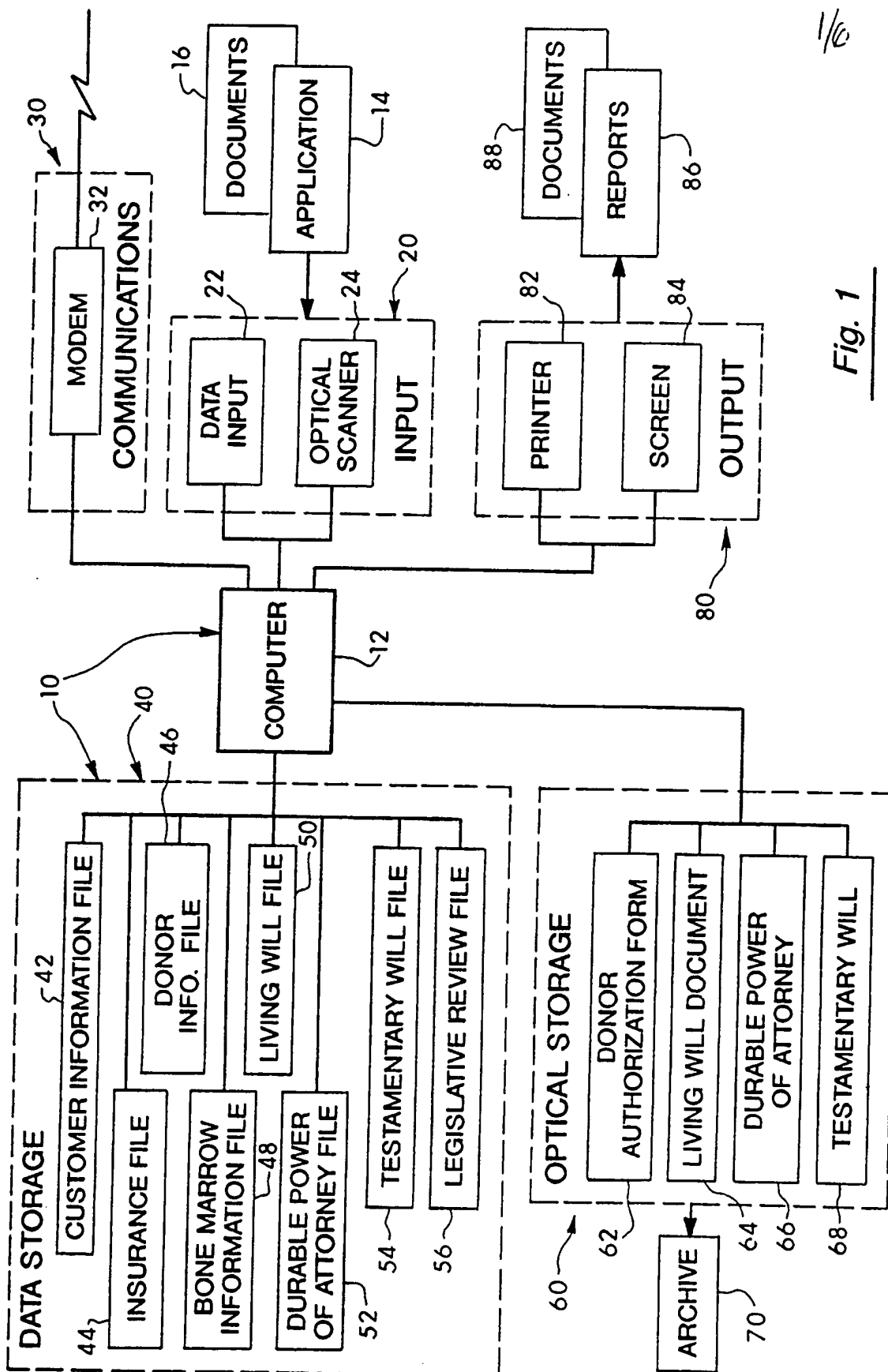


Fig. 1

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Fig. 2

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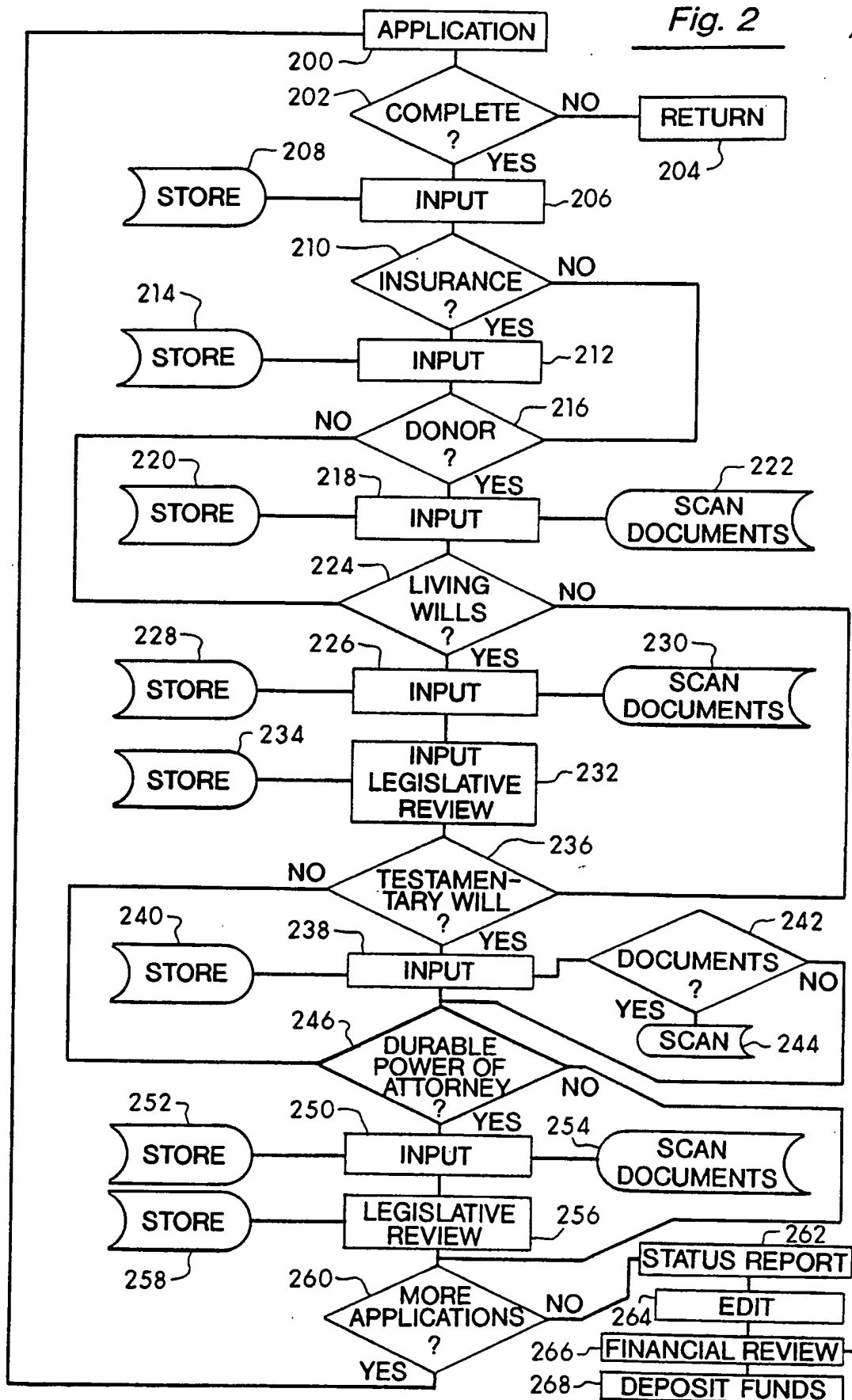
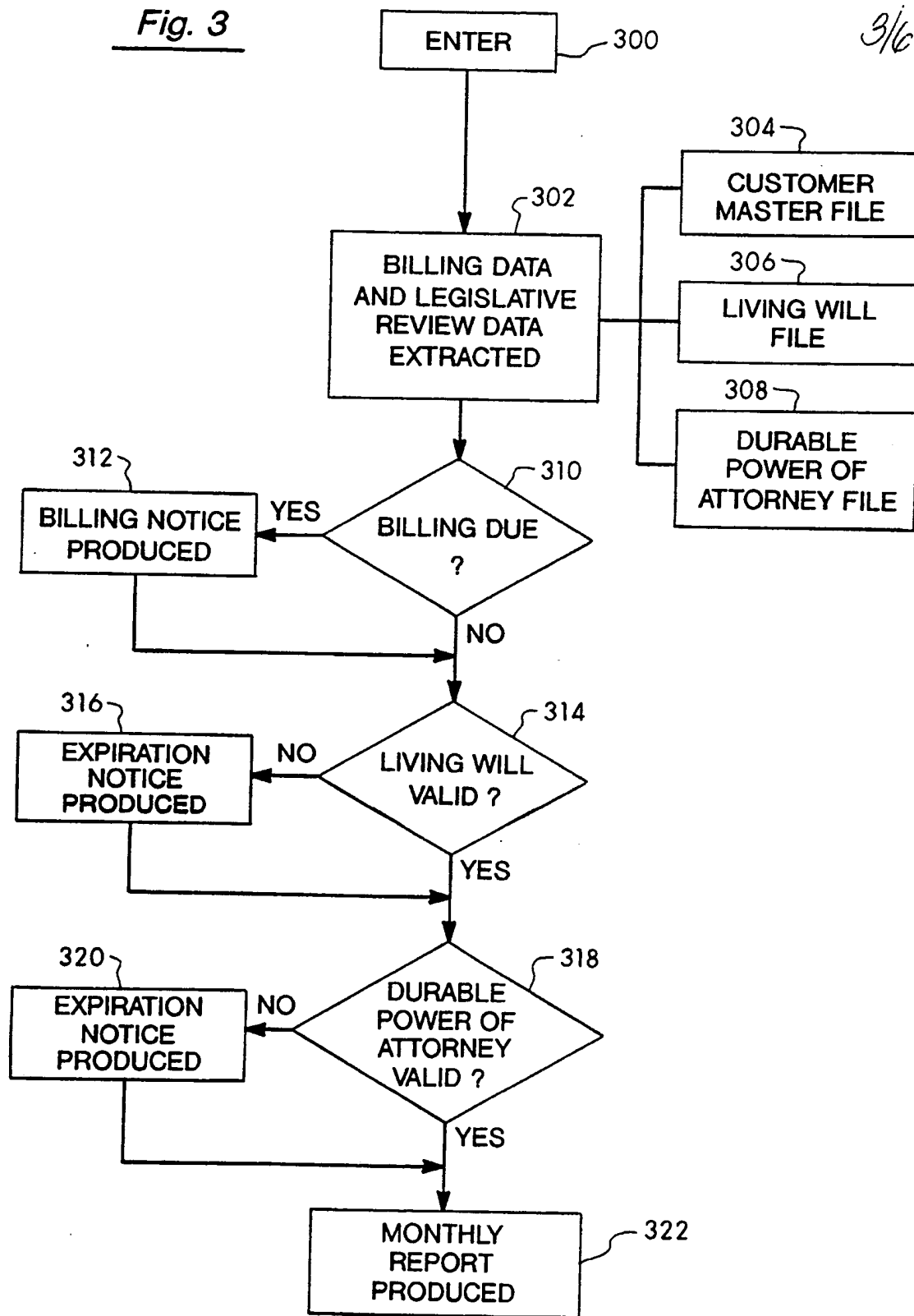
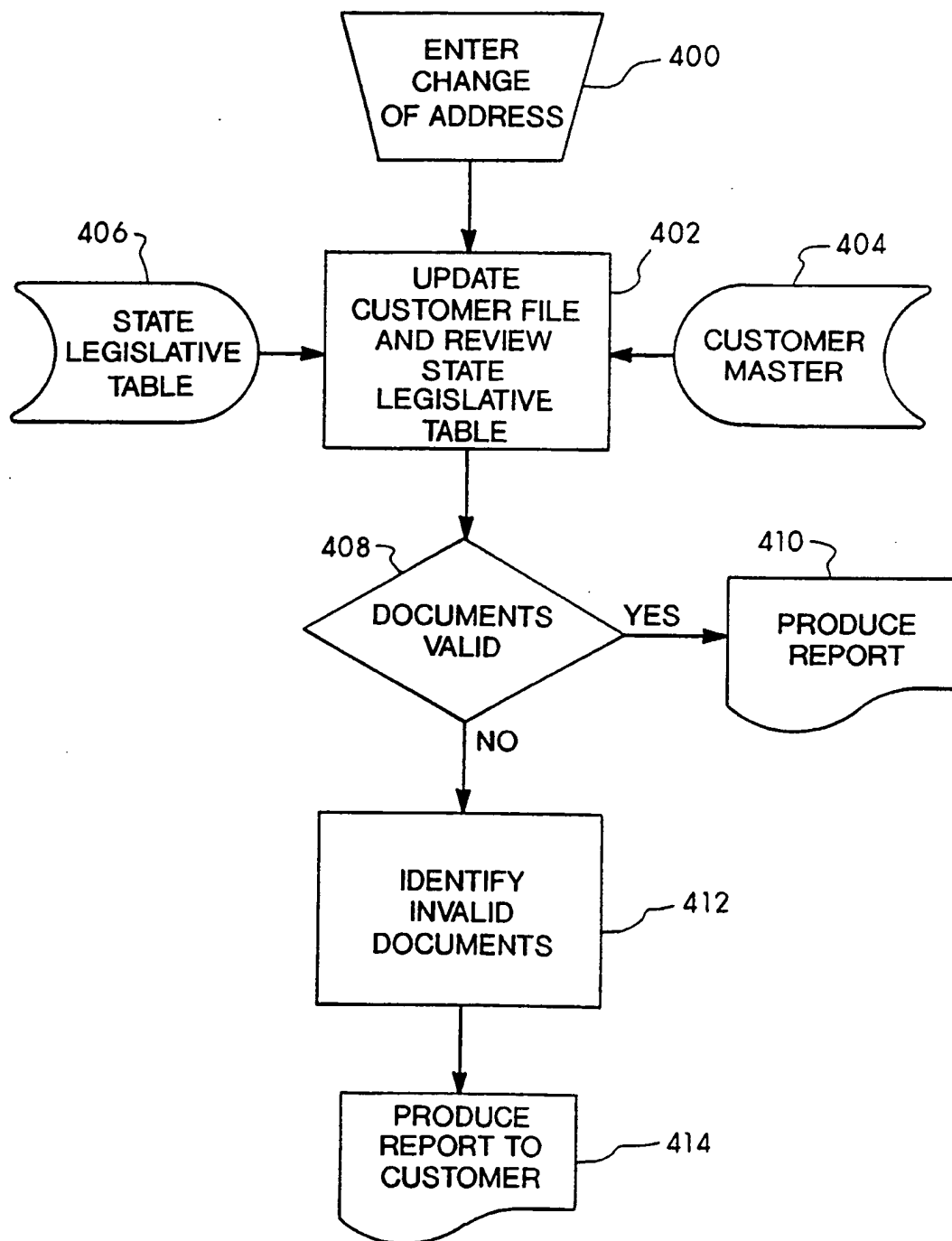


Fig. 3

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Fig. 4

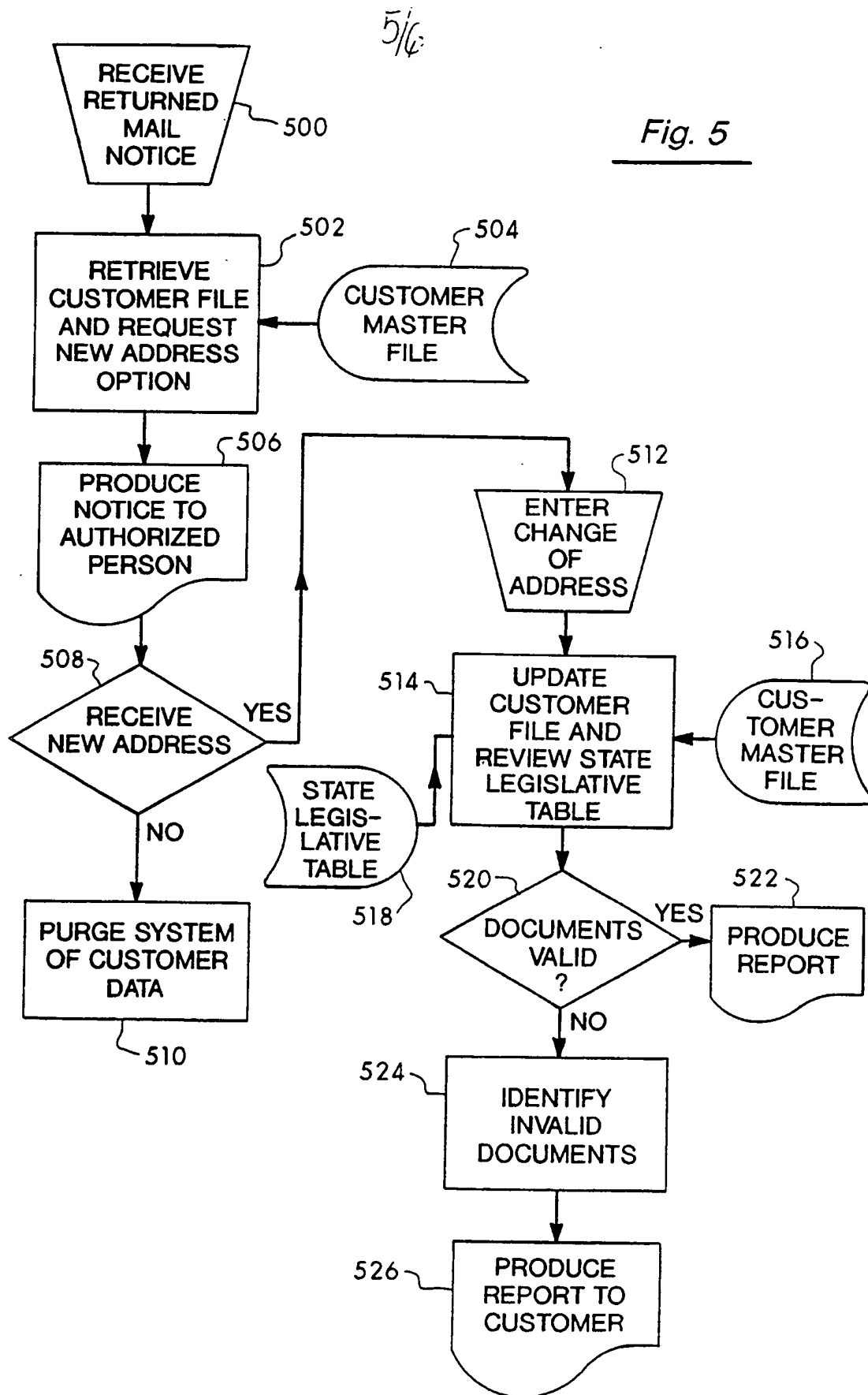
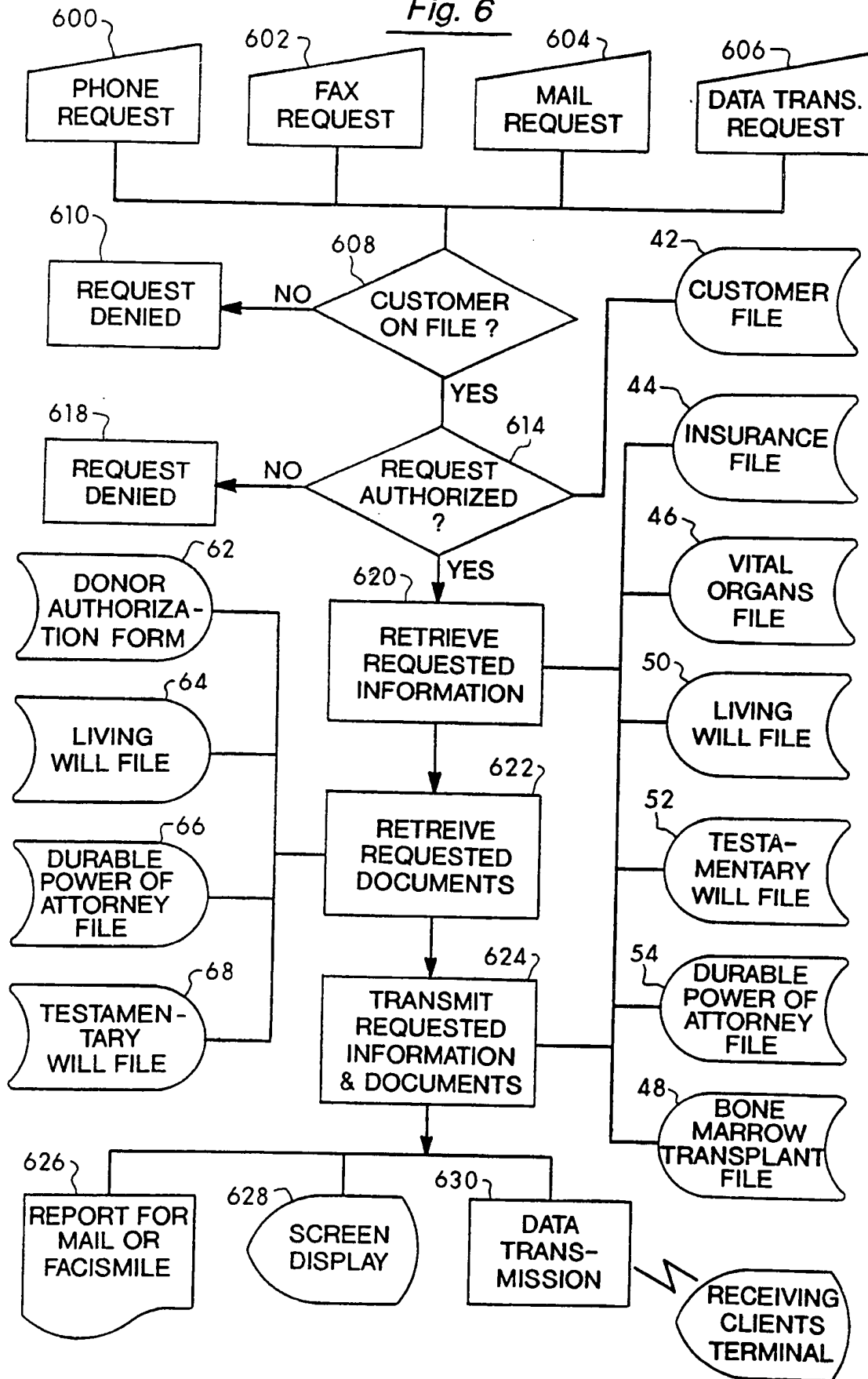




Fig. 6



## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US92/05251

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(5) :G06F 15/21

US CL :364/401

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 364/406

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	PTS PROMPT DATABASE, DIALOG ACCESSION NO. 02200978, 20 APRIL 1989, US TRUST COMPLETES PILOT TEST OF AGA DISCUS 2001 PC-BASED INFORMATION AND IMAGE PROCESSING INTEGRATED WORKSTATIONS, SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
Y	BUYER'S GUIDE TO MICRO SOFTWARE DATABASE, DIALOG ACCESSION NO. 00012814, 1990, PRODUCT NAME: "LEGAL RECORDS MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE" SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
Y	BUSINESS SOFTWARE DATABASE, DIALOG ACCESSION NO. 01219169, PRODUCT NAME "WILL FILED 3.1", SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
Y	COMPUTER SHOPPER, VOL. 11, NO. 4, APRIL 1991, GILLILAND, "WILLMAKER 4.0: NO QUESTIONS, IT'S THE BEST" PAGES 478-481 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. ☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	*T	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
*A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be part of particular relevance	*X*	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
*E* earlier document published on or after the international filing date	*Y*	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
*L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	*Z*	document member of the same patent family
*O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
*P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

03 AUGUST 1992

Date of mailing of the international search report

09 NOV 1992

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US92/05251

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	HOME OFFICE COMPUTING, VOL. 9, NO. 4, APRIL 1991, WATERS, "WRITE YOUR OWN WILL FROM THE GROUND UP", PAGES 67-69 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT	1-33
Y	GLOBE & MAIL (TORONTO, CANADA), 29 OCTOBER 1987, "COMPUTER TO USHER IN NEW ERA FOR ORGAN DONATIONS" PAGE B19 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	4-5,33
Y	JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, VOL. 264, NO. 4, 25 JULY 1990, "THE NATIONAL ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION SCIENTIFIC REGISTRY", PAGE 436 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	4-5,33
Y	NEW YORK TIMES (NATIONAL EDITION), 01 OCTOBER 1986, "US NETWORK SET UP TO MATCH ORGAN DONORS AND RECIPIENTS", PAGE 131 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	4-5,33
Y	FINANCIAL TIMES (LONDON EDITION), 31 OCTOBER 1985, "TECHNOLOG: OPTICAL DISK SYSTEM", PAGE 1 (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDE), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
A	BUSINESS WEEK (INDUSTRIAL EDITION), 07 AUGUST 1989, "THIS LEGAL ASSISTANT CAN MAKE OR BREAK A CASE", PAGE 66A (ABSTRACT ONLY PROVIDED ONLY), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
A,P	GOVERNMENT COMPUTER NEWS, 16 SEPTEMBER 1991, JUSTICES USES OPTICAL DISKS TO STORE LEGAL DOCUMENTS", PAGE 105 (ABSTRACT PROVIDED ONLY), SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
A	US, A, 4,491,725 (PRITCHARD), 01 JANUARY 1985, SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	1-33
A	GB, A 2,105,075 (WILLIAM ET AL), 16 MARCH 1983, SEE ENTIRE DOCUMENT.	